

Les mots interrogatifs

What?	Quoi? Que? Quel?	What is this? What school do you go to? What do you do? What time is it?
Which?	Quel? Lequel?	Which car do you prefer? Which sport does he play?
Who?	Qui?	Who are you? Who is calling?
When?	Quand?	When is Christmas? When do you go swimming?
Where?	Où?	Where do you live? Where do you go to school?
Whose?	A qui? De qui?	Whose pen is it?
Why?	Pourquoi?	Why are you late? Why can't you come to the cinema?
How old?	Quel âge?	How old are you?
How many? + pluriel	Combien?	How many brothers have you got? How many days are there in a week?
How much? + singulier prix	Combien?	How much sugar do you want? How much time do you have? How much are these jeans?
How?	Comment?	How is your mother? How do you go to school?
How long?	Combien de temps?	How long does it take to go to London?
How far?	A quelle distance?	How far from school do you live?
How often?	A quelle fréquence?	How often do you go swimming?
How + adj?	Combien (+ mesure)?	How tall are you? 1m80 How heavy is your bag? 5kg How high is Big Ben? 98.5m high How big is your house? 200 m ²

- Si mot interrogatif + préposition : la préposition est rejetée en fin de question.
Where do you come from?
Who do you live with?
- Construction de la phrase interrogative :
mot interrogatif + auxiliaire conjugué + sujet + verbe + complément (+ préposition)
When does he go to the skating rink?
- Si « Who » ou « What » est le sujet de la question, il ne faut pas employer d'auxiliaire.
Who goes to the swimming pool every week?
What is on the table? The books are on the table.

Exercices.

1) Complète au moyen d'un mot interrogatif.

1.'s her name ? Julie.
2. does Tiger Woods play golf? Every day.
3. do you live ? In Manchester.
4. are you today ? Not very well, I'm afraid.
5. does Harry Potter come from ? England.
6. is the station from here? 300m.
7. does Leonardo Di Caprio do? He's an actor.
8. children does Prince William have? 3.
9. is the Eiffel Tower ? 324m.
10. are these shoes ? €50.

2) Pose des questions sur les éléments soulignés.

1. He plays football on Saturday mornings.
2. He has got 3 cats.
3. My grandparents live in Italy.
4. He's at home because he's ill.
5. I usually go to bed at 10 pm.
6. My stepfather is 42.
7. Brian is in the kitchen.
8. The film is 60 minutes.
9. Kate lives with her best friend.
10. It's Lily's bike.

Solutions.

- 1) 1. What 2. How often 3. Where 4. How 5. Where 6. How far 7. What 8. How many 9. How high 10. How much
2) 1. When does he play football? 2. How many cats has he got? 3. Where do your grandparents live? 4. Why is he at home? 5. What time do you usually go to bed? 6. How old is your stepfather? 7. Where is Brian? 8. How long is the film? 9. Who does Kate live with? 10. Whose bike is it?